

# SEXUAL ASSAULT

ALWAYS USE BODY SUBSTANCE ISOLATION PRECAUTIONS

## INDICATION

- Patients with complaints consistent with sexual assault

## CRITICAL INFORMATION

- Preserve possible evidence and advise patient not to clean, bathe or change clothes until after examination by hospital personnel
- Notify police and dispatch of nature of call

## TREATMENT

- BLS / ALS RMC
- Calm/ reassure patient
- Assign responder of same gender as patient if possible
- Treat medical conditions, traumatic injuries per protocol
- Transport per Destination Guidelines Policy
- If patient/ Designated Decision Maker (DDM) refuses transport, instruct patient not to bathe, shower, or change clothes until after contact with and advice by law enforcement. Advise patient of alternative care/ transport options per AMA and RAS Policy.

## SPECIAL CONSIDERATION

- If patient's clothing is removed and law enforcement is not at scene, place clothing in a paper bag and bring to the hospital. Do not use a plastic bag.

## DOCUMENTATION- ESSENTIAL ELEMENTS

- Date and time of alleged assault
- Details of injuries noted
- Patient description of mechanism of injury

## RELATED POLICIES/ PROCEDURES

- AMA Policy GPC 2
- RAS Policy GPC 3
- Destination Guidelines Policy GPC 4
- ALS to BLS Transfer of Care ATG 4
- Trauma Triage and Destination Guidelines Policy 4613